

**APHG**  
**Post-Assessment Study Guide**  
**Units 1-6**

**Unit 1**

The Five Themes of Geography (applied)

Diffusion & Distance Decay

Map Scale (large versus small)

Space/Time Compression

Regions: Formal, Perceptual (Vernacular), Functional

Spatial Analysis

**Types of Maps & Uses–**

Topographic & Thematic (*Choropleth, Dot, Cartogram, Proportional Symbol*)

Site/Situation

**Unit 2: Population & Migration**

Population density (Physiological/Arithmetic)

Doubling Time

Malthus/Overpopulation

Population Pyramids (Age/Sex Structure of a Population)

Baby boom, baby bust

Dependency Ratio

Population Growth:

-Demographic Transition

-TFR

-CBR & CDR, RNI

-Demographic momentum

-Population concentrations

-Population growth today

-Population growth history

Internal Migration, International Migration

Push/Pull factors

Refugees/Asylum

Global migration patterns (historic, i.e. United States and current)

Immigration/Emigration

Guest Workers (who/where?)

### **Unit 3: Culture**

Culture Region

Cultural Landscape

Cultural Diffusion (types)

Universalizing/Ethnic Religions

Mono/multi-lingual countries

Cultural Hearths (religion & language)

Folk (local)/Popular Culture

Lingua Franca (& examples)

Race/Ethnicity

Indo-European Language Families

Dying/Extinct Languages

Environmental Determinism

### **Unit 4: Political**

Boundaries (cultural/physical/political)

Centrifugal/Centripetal Forces

Supranational Organizations (what? List?)

Devolution

Nation, nation-state, stateless nation

Shapes of States (morphology)

### **Unit 5: Industry & Development**

Core/Periphery/Semi-periphery

Industrial Location Factors

Industrial Regions (historic & current)

Oil-producing regions of the world

Economic Sectors (Primary, Secondary, etc.)

Industrial Revolution (history)

**Deindustrialization**

**GDP/GNP/GNI**

**Human Development Index**

**Comparative Advantage**

**Sustainable Development**

**Infrastructure**

**Unit 6: Agriculture**

**Subsistence v. Commercial Farming**

**Slash & Burn**

**First Agricultural Revolution**

**Plantation Agriculture**

**Animal Domestication**